HEALTH IMPACTS OF YOGA BASED MODERN LIFE STYLE

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Abstract:
A great many years prior yoga started in India. Modern life examples influence our wellbeing in various viewpoints physically, mentally, and socially. There is a requirement for expanding individuals mindfulness about the impact of current life to control the impacts of the examples of life. Advancing solid way of life incorporates appropriate eating, physical movement, and better method for imparting and associating in the network. All these have constructive effects which we can without much of a stretch get in rehearsing yoga and in present day and age, a disturbing mindfulness was seen in wellbeing and characteristic cures among individuals by yoga and pranayama which has been demonstrated a successful technique for improving wellbeing notwithstanding anticipation and the executives of infections. With expanding logical research in yoga, its remedial perspectives are additionally being investigated. Yoga is accounted for to diminish pressure and uneasiness, improves autonomic capacities by activating neurohormonal systems by the concealment of thoughtful movement, and even, presently a-days, a few reports proposed yoga is helpful for physical soundness of malignancy patients.

1.0 Introduction:
The significance of Yoga in present day ways of life It is basic to examine the issues related with current life. Clearly present day ways of life are facilitating the life of the present man. Be that as it may, it additionally negatively affects wellbeing both physically, socially, mentally and profoundly. The purposes behind such issues are various to make reference to some of them absence of physical activities, utilizing innovation given machine for facilitating life and investing a lot of our energy in these machines, moving with transportation from spot to place and sitting extended periods of time in the workplace and before PCs are some of them. Current way of life increases the danger of largeness or heftiness. As needs be, making diabetes, heart maladies, and malignant growths Pollution because of present day advancements causes diverse respiratory illnesses which many are enduring. Mentally, people are defenseless to expanded pressure and gloom. Social confinement will happen because of spending quite a while on PC and web. Thus, the wellbeing which WHO characterizes is influenced hence, it is conceivable to presume that the current distinctive present day way of life plans influence our wellbeing from numerous points of view. The advanced man has issues of pressure because of quick way of
life driven by science and innovation. The measure of rest he/she is taken is negligible to make the physical, mental, and otherworldly bliss. At the time individuals think they are in rest, they make themselves occupied in talking on Mobile which makes another psychological worry in their life.

There have been studies inspecting the potential advantages of yoga for malignant growth survivors, with most of research concentrating on easing side effects of radiation or chemotherapy, for example, exhaustion. An ongoing audit inferred that yoga improves personal satisfaction and psychosocial results incorporating despondency in malignant growth survivors, however proof is constrained for supporting upgrades in weakness or rest. Considerable research has additionally been led inspecting the impacts of yoga on cardiovascular hazard factors, including an ongoing survey reasoning that yoga is a promising strategy for diminishing (hypertension). Different audits also report an assortment of helpful impacts of yoga for cardiovascular ailments all the more extensively. For asthma, the breathing part of yoga has been connected to enhancements in lung capacity and asthma indications, yet has not demonstrated to be superior to standard breathing activities for those particular results.

Benefits of Yoga:

Many people view yoga as just a fancy form of stretching. But the benefits of yoga go well beyond that. Along with being a great stress reliever, yoga can improve your flexibility, strength, posture and breathing and lung capacity.

- Improves flexibility of muscles
- Corrects the posture and alignment of the body
- Strengthens internal organs
- Helps in curing heart related problems
- Helps in skin glow
- Improves concentration

Yoga derived from the Sanskrit root Yuj, which is to mean to yoke, join or attach, and it is considered as any ‘practices’ that help facilitate a union between self and the Divine. “There are four Yogas, viz., Karma Yoga, Bhakti Yoga, Raja Yoga and Jnana Yoga” "Yoga is based on the philosophy that is practical and useful for our daily lives. Yoga constructs desirable physiological alterations and has sound scientific foundations" It’s important first to understand the characteristic of modern life to explain the significance of yoga in modern life. Pointed out the characteristics of modern life in terms of work life, Eating style and family life in the following way. In terms of a busy life the people of the city have much work to do, as a result, they leave early in the morning and back home late, the time they have for rest is very short because they are driving in a very stressful traffic jam. The modern man involves not in a single activity but in diversities of activities for earning their life, and involve in strong business activities driven by technologies which makes the activities faster.

Significance of yoga

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2.0 Literature review

Robert AF. [1] In their study The modern lifestyle is complex and filled with tension. As a result, people in urban areas are busy with work schedules to fulfill what life demands survival. The modern man is living in a competitive environment due to technological progress. In the current lifestyles especially in urban industrial society the work style, eating habit and family life structure is completely changed.

TeshomeAberaTessema [2] In their study Deals with the significance of yoga in modern life This article is written on the basis of practical lesson I get in practicing Yoga while attending Yoga class in University of Kerala. And in this article I included what I observed in my own situation while training in the centre. Health is a primary goal of any individual and hence without spending lots of money by practicing Yoga one can achieve proper health.

Kirkwood G, Rampes H [3] In their study The modern world is facing a pandemic of lifestyle disorders that require changes to be made consciously by individuals themselves, and as yoga is the best lifestyle ever designed, it has potential in the prevention, management, and rehabilitation of prevalent lifestyle disorders. Yogic lifestyle, yogic diet, yogic attitudes, and various yogic practices help humans to strengthen themselves and develop positive health, thus enabling them to withstand stress better.

Pilkington K, Kirkwood G [4] In their study Yoga in lifestyle disorders including a series of studies India, documenting positive effects. The majority of studies on yoga and cardiovascular and metabolic health show positive trends and this augurs well for the future of health care in general and the use of yoga as a part of integrative health care in particular. Major benefits of yoga may occur due to its lifestyle components (healthy diet, activity, relaxation, and positive attitude) as well as psychosomatic harmonizing effects of pranayama and yogic relaxation.

3.0 Beneficial health impacts:

To rehearse yoga for its medical advantages without intentionally embracing Hindu religious points of view which underlies the training and normally turned out to be evident in further developed phases of guidance Elementary courses of hatha yoga center around physical activities comprising of different stances and breathing techniques. Yoga has been demonstrated to be a basic and efficient helpful methodology that might be considered as a gainful adjuvant for noninsulin subordinate diabetes mellitus (NIDDM) patients. In a gathering of diabetics who rehearsed yoga consistently, there was a noteworthy decrease in the recurrence of hyperglycemia and territory record aggregate under the oral glucose resilience test bend. This exploratory examination demonstrated that there was additionally a reduction in the requirement for oral hypoglycemic to keep up sufficient glucose control in the populace that rehearsed yoga. Detailed a critical decline in fasting plasma insulin in the yoga experts. They likewise discovered that long haul yoga practice is related with expanded insulin affectability and lessening of the negative connection between body weight or midriff circuit and insulin affectability. Contemplated the
impact of four arrangements of asanas in arbitrary request for 5 back to back days and saw that the presentation of Asanas prompted expanded affectability of B cells of the pancreas to the glucose signal.

**Physiological Impacts:**

Through Yoga, the body triggers a line of beneficial chemical processes within the body, slows the heart rate, reduces the level of blood lactate, lessens the muscular tension, leads to more efficient gas exchange in the lungs, lower levels of cortisol and adrenal levels. This not only boosts the immune system, but also results in higher energy levels, and increased strength.

**Normalizing Blood pressure:** Blood circulation can be improved in the body through Yoga and Pranayama and has proved to treat both High Blood Pressure (Hypertension) and Low Blood Pressure (Hypotension). Practicing Yoga stretches keeps the arteries ductile and reduces the stiffness of the arteries which again lowers the blood pressure. It results in the creation of positive energy leading to a better and improved lifestyle. Certain Asanas have the power to slow the heart rate by soothing the nerves and minimizes the chances of a heart attack.

**Mental Benefits:** It has been found through studies that the benefits of Yoga include increased focus, concentration levels and mental clarity. It also helps to bring down the stress levels, reduce depression and anxiety. Since the stress is reduced, the sleep cycle is improved. Yoga as a way of life boosts feelings of self-image and well-being.

**Risks of Yoga Practice:**

Although many forms of yoga practice are safe, some are strenuous and may not be appropriate for everyone. In particular, elderly patients or those with mobility problems may want to check first with a clinician before choosing yoga as a treatment option. Only one incident has been reported in the surveyed medical literature associated with the risks due to the practice of yoga. The serious case that has been reported is of a female practitioner developing thrombosis of vertebrobasilar artery due to an intimal tear and subsequent stroke. This was attributed to adopting an unusual neck posture during yoga practice. Yoga, although not entirely risk-free, can be considered a safe form of exercise if practiced under the guidance and supervision of a qualified trainer. But for many patients dealing with depression, anxiety, or stress, yoga may be a very appealing way to better manage symptoms. Indeed, the scientific study of yoga demonstrates that mental and physical heal are not just closely allied, but is essentially equivalent. The evidence is growing that yoga practice is a relatively low-risk, high-yield approach to improving overall health.

**Implications:**

This study has both practical and theoretical implications. Relate the concept of the self to educational pedagogy, and that a primary function of teaching is to boost self-esteem and self-concept. Practical implications could include the field of public health, particularly those using programs using yoga techniques.
How health professionals understand the self and self-concept shapes their interactions with their patients or community. This study also contributes to the growing body of literature showing the positive benefits of a regular yoga practice, and provides a succinct explanation of a specific topic in yoga, the true self. The knowledge generated from this study may assist novice of seasoned yoga practitioners.

4.0 Health important of the Yoga:

Yoga is commonly viewed as a sheltered type of physical movement for sound individuals when performed appropriately, under the direction of a certified educator. Be that as it may, likewise with different types of physical movement, wounds can happen. The most well-known wounds are sprains and strains. Genuine wounds are uncommon. The danger of damage related with yoga is lower than that for higher effect physical activities. Aapparent in numerous way of life maladies, that patients must change dispositions and conduct so as to effectively treat these ailments. A positive component of yoga intercessions is that they may in reality be steady for the execution and upkeeo of such way of life changes because of the experience of prosperity from the practices which can bolster standard practice, and from the adjustments at the top of the priority list/body mindfulness that happen after some time with proceeded with yoga practice, which will thusly bolster a longing to receive and keep up solid practices.

In this manner, further examinations ought to recognize which patients may profit by the mediations, and which parts of the yoga intercessions (i.e., physical movement or potentially reflection and resulting way of life alteration) or which explicit yoga styles were more viable than others. Bigger scale and progressively thorough research is profoundly energized in light of the fact that yoga may can possibly be executed as a sheltered and helpful strong/extra treatment that is generally financially savvy, might be rehearsed in any event to some degree as a self-care social treatment, gives a deep rooted conduct aptitude, improves self-adequacy and self-assurance, and is regularly connected with with extra positive reactions

To reduce your chances of getting hurt while doing yoga:

- Practice yoga under the guidance of a qualified instructor.
- If you’re new to yoga, avoid extreme practices such as headstands, shoulder stands, the lotus position, and forceful breathing.
- Be aware that bikram yoga (“hot yoga”) has special risks related to overheating and dehydration.
- Pregnant women, older adults, and people with health conditions should talk with their health care providers and the yoga instructor about their individual needs. They may need to avoid or modify some yoga poses and practices.

This report summarizes the current evidence on the effects of yoga interventions on various components of mental and physical health, by focussing on the evidence described in review articles. Collectively, these reviews suggest a number of areas where yoga may well be beneficial, but more research is
required for virtually all of them to firmly establish such benefits.

**Strengths and limitations:**

Strength of this study lies in the definition of health. By combing the medical- and positive perspective on mental health, a broader and more insightful view is given on the effect of yoga on mental health. This definition allows for the study to show, that yoga is not only capable of curing and/or reducing symptoms, but also strengthening positive parts in people and thus improving mental health. Strength is that there was no publication bias found in this study. The analyses for publication bias and funnel plots do not give a definitive guarantee of the absence of publication bias, but they do imply that the found effect is close to the real effect size. This study also included several types of conditions and socioeconomic groups, which is a considerable strength of this study. However, there are also limitations to this study, namely that the number of studies focusing on other conditions than cancer was considerably low. Results of the subgroup analyses for these other conditions are therefore more uncertain and unreliable. Another limitation is that there was a significant result for the heterogeneity in the pool of studies. Therefore, a random model had to be chosen. In contrast to the fixed effects model, the random effects model includes more errors. Also, the power N quality criterion was often not met by the studies. Furthermore, significant differences were found between conditions, in which the number of studies certainly contributed as a factor. More balanced subgroups are needed to be able to make reliable statements.

**Discussions**

Discussion practicing yoga give physical, mental, social and spiritual health WHO also emphasize the fulfillment of physical, mental and social well-being. It is not a mere absence of disease which brings health according to WHO. There is a strong interrelationship between the physical, mental, social and spiritual world. The malfunctioning of one has an impact on the overall functioning of our system. It is only when the physical body is in health, that the mind function properly and tension also be controlled. This makes the social and spiritual life smooth, so it is under this interrelated factor that yoga aimed at to realize. In yoga, the other important thing is the breathing exercise. The breathing exercise performed in practicing yoga is a solution for stress and anxiety.

In general, yoga is significance in modern life in “improving postures, increases the intake of oxygen enhances the functioning of the different system of our body such as the respiratory, digestive, endocrine and reproductive and excretory system” Yoga is highly suggested for people in competitive, stressful working atmospheres, which is characteristics of modern life.

**Conclusion:**

The cutting edge life notwithstanding innovative progression and facilitating ways of life, the propensity for sustenance is likewise be changed. In past time individuals were utilizing normal sustenance products of the soil. This propensity is moved to nourishment delivered in counterfeit routes in a processing plant like quick sustenances.
The environment and work style is additionally changed and has the pessimistic impact in the life of the general population particularly in the urban mechanical setting. Mind-body exercise, for example, yoga couples supported solid action with inside coordinated center, creating a transitory self-pensive mental state. It likewise triggers neurohormonal systems that achieve medical advantages, prove by the concealment of thoughtful action. In this way, it lessens pressure and nervousness, improves autonomic and higher neural focus working and even, as appeared a few investigations, improves physical wellbeing of malignant growth patients. Be that as it may, there is a distinct requirement for increasingly guided logical work to be completed to explain the impacts and the components of such impacts of yoga on the human body in wellbeing and infection. Considering the logical proof talked about so far, it is reasonable for infer that yoga can be advantageous in the aversion and fix of illnesses.

Scope of the Study:

Yoga philosophy and practice has the potential to be one of the most effective alternative sustainable lifestyles that can be performed by people of all ages and fitness levels to prevent disease, improve disease symptoms, and promote health, longevity, and environmental sustainability. The purpose of this study was to investigate the health indicators, attitudes, beliefs, and behavior practices of mixed styles of yoga practitioners to measure associations between these and sustainable environmental and health outcomes.

References:

2. TeshomeAberaTessema: Significance of yoga in modern life International Journal of Yoga, Physiotherapy and Physical Education ISSN: 2456-5067 Volume 2; Issue 5; September 2017; Page No. 123-125

